

Possible Sources of Lead Exposure Other Than Dust, Paint and Soil Around the Home

OCCUPATION OF PARENTS

- Battery manufacture/repair
- Bridge/tunnel/elevated highway repair
- Firing Range Workers
- Plumber, pipe fitter (older buildings)
- Welding and cutting painted metal
- Wrecking and Demolition
- Cable (telephone/electric) repair & reclamation
- Renovation/remodeling older homes
- Lead soldering (e.g., electronics)
- Brass/copper/bronze/lead/iron foundries
- Paint removal (lead remediation or painters)
- Paint manufacture (non-residential paint)
- Machining/grinding/melting lead alloys
- Leaded glass manufacturing
- Stained glass manufacture/repair

HOBBY OF PARENTS

- Lead shot, bullets, and fishing sinkers
- Jewelry/Pottery/Stained Glass making
- Indoor pistol shooting
- Reloading bullets

OTHER

IMPORTED COSMETICS:

- **Middle East, India, Pakistan, Africa:** Kohl, Surma, Al Kohl

FOODS:

- **Middle East:** Lozeena
- **Mexico:** Tamarind Candy, Chocolate-Covered Grasshoppers

FOLK REMEDIES:

- **Hispanic:** Azarcon, Alarcon, Coral, Luiga, Maria Luisa, Rueda
- **Mexico:** Greta
- **Tibet, India:** Ayurvedic Medicine, Tibetan Herbal Vitamin
- **India:** Ghasard, Surma
- **Iran:** Bint Al Zahab
- **Saudi Arabia:** Bint Dahab, Santrinj, Traditional Saudi Medicine
- **Kuwait:** Bokhoor
- **China:** Jin Bu Huan, Po Ying Tan, Ba-Baw- San
- **Vietnam:** Pay-Loo-Ah

ENVIRONMENTAL

- Lead dust from deteriorating paint
- Ceramics/pottery/lead crystal
- Lead-soldered cans (imported)
- Burning lead-painted wood
- Use of water from lead pipes
- Soil/dust near industries/smelters/heavily-traveled roadways
- Mini-blinds (imported)
- Candles with lead wicks
- Some imported painted toys